Voodoo lily, snake lily, devil's tongue



Amorphophallus riveri (synonym *A. konjac* and *Tapeinophallus riveri*) amorpho = changing: during growth, the inflorescence is said to resemble a changing phallus.

Araceae - aroid family

Bulbous perennial; compound palmate leaves usually one leaf per bulb Flowers in Winter or early Spring when leaf is absent.

Adult size: 36-60" tall, 36" width, flower stalk 60-72",

Mottled inflorescence with maroon spathe and beige spadix on top

Sub-tropical habitat, native to eastern Asia

Hardy to zone 7 (6 with protection or microclimate)

Full sun to part shade, rich organic soil

Typically develops into large colonies through offshoots

Educational Points of Interest

- <u>Large mature voodoo lily bulbs flower in Winter when leaves are</u> <u>absent</u>. The inflorescence consists of the typical aroid spathe and spadix atop a long mottled stalk.
- Voodoo lily flower stalks arise from the bulbs and <u>can quickly grow to</u> <u>6 feet</u> in about two weeks. The spathe unwraps to expose the tip of a

spadix. The <u>male and female flowers are arranged in rows at the</u> <u>bottom of the spadix</u> still covered by the spathe.

- The large flower <u>uses thermogenesis to emit powerful scents</u> and attract its pollinators, flies and beetles. Instead of a sweet scent, the <u>fetid odor resembles a decaying rodent</u>. Visually the inside of the spathe resembles flesh, which helps complete the deception. Another common name for the genus is corpse flower
- The <u>mechanics of pollination</u> involves <u>trapping flies inside the spathe</u>, coating them with pollen, and releasing them the next day to pollinate other voodoo lilies.
- Voodoo lily has <u>chemical defenses against herbivory</u>. The sap has chemicals that deter animals and insects from eating the leaves.
- Despite the toxins, voodoo lilies are cultivated, harvested, and processed as a food item in parts of southeastern Asia.
- Voodoo lilies <u>produce many bulblets</u> (actually small tubers) underground.
- Botanical interest, ease of cultivation, and production of bulblets make voodoo lily a good item for <u>plant sales</u>.

